

2016年 第2回 実用英語技能検定
(日曜日実施)

1級

1	(1)	2	(11)	3	(21)	2
	(2)	3	(12)	4	(22)	3
	(3)	1	(13)	2	(23)	1
	(4)	2	(14)	3	(24)	2
	(5)	1	(15)	4	(25)	1
	(6)	1	(16)	1		
	(7)	1	(17)	4		
	(8)	4	(18)	3		
	(9)	2	(19)	4		
	(10)	3	(20)	2		

2	(26)	3
	(27)	2
	(28)	4
	(29)	4
	(30)	1
	(31)	2

3	(32)	4
	(33)	2
	(34)	3
	(35)	1
	(36)	2
	(37)	4
	(38)	2
	(39)	3
	(40)	4
	(41)	2

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The world's most prosperous nations are, by and large, democratic. Democracy is a key factor contributing to political stability, economic prosperity, and the protection of human rights. It is therefore the duty of democratic nations to encourage the spread of democracy worldwide.

Democratic governments are far more stable than nondemocratic ones. Nondemocratic regimes such as dictatorships force policies onto their people, leaving mass uprising as the only road to reform. Democracy, on the other hand, allows for nonviolent reform through elections. Because democracy can keep domestic strife at bay, its spread is important for stability across the globe.

Democracy also encourages economic growth. Countries thrive when people are free to innovate in business and participate in a market economy. Historically, international trade has also prospered among democratic nations, while repressive governments tend to obstruct trade. Spreading democracy would encourage both a greater number of strong domestic economies and a stronger global economy.

Finally, rights abuses often occur in nondemocratic countries, whereas democracies protect both human and political rights. Under nondemocratic regimes, political dissenters are often imprisoned or killed. Genocidal campaigns are another possible consequence of such regimes. When these things occur in nondemocratic nations, democratic nations should intervene by force if necessary and help usher in democratic governments.

For these reasons, it is clear democratic nations should promote the worldwide spread of democracy. This will ensure that stability, economic prosperity, and human rights can be common to all nations.

(*上記はあくまでも解答例です。)

1級リスニング

Part 1	No. 1	2	No. 6	1
	No. 2	3	No. 7	2
	No. 3	3	No. 8	4
	No. 4	1	No. 9	4
	No. 5	3	No. 10	3

Part 2	No. 11	2	No. 16	2
	No. 12	3	No. 17	3
	No. 13	4	No. 18	4
	No. 14	1	No. 19	2
	No. 15	4	No. 20	1

Part 3	No. 21	4
	No. 22	3
	No. 23	1
	No. 24	2
	No. 25	4

Part 4	No. 26	3
	No. 27	1