

1級

1	(1)	3	(11)	2	(21)	2
	(2)	4	(12)	4	(22)	2
	(3)	1	(13)	1		
	(4)	3	(14)	3		
	(5)	4	(15)	2		
	(6)	4	(16)	2		
	(7)	4	(17)	1		
	(8)	2	(18)	3		
	(9)	1	(19)	2		
	(10)	4	(20)	4		
2	(23)	2				
	(24)	4				
	(25)	3				
	(26)	4				
	(27)	1				
	(28)	3				
3	(29)	3				
	(30)	3				
	(31)	2				
	(32)	2				
	(33)	3				
	(34)	4				
	(35)	2				

4	Aquaculture has been promoted as a tool by means of which to reduce overfishing, and in recent years, it has come to provide more seafood than is caught in the wild. However, the extensive use of wild-caught fish as feed for carnivorous farmed species has further intensified pressure on marine resources and ecosystems, threatening biodiversity. In response to this problem, the aquaculture industry has increasingly adopted plant-based feed alternatives to reduce its dependence on wild fish. While this shift helps ease pressure on marine ecosystems, the large-scale production of such plant-based feeds requires substantial land and water resources, which can result in habitat destruction and other environmental damage on land.
5	In the modern era, the importance of cybersecurity has escalated, warranting greater government investment than in traditional physical defenses. This prioritization is justified by the increasing frequency of cyberattacks, the potential impact on critical infrastructure, and the evolving nature of warfare. Firstly, cyberattacks have become alarmingly frequent, targeting individuals, corporations, and nations alike. These attacks disrupt services, compromise sensitive information, and lead to substantial economic losses. Thus, enhancing cyber defenses is crucial to safeguarding national and global interests. Secondly, the potential impact on critical infrastructure underscores the necessity for robust cyber defenses. Power grids, transportation systems, and banking networks are now digitally interconnected, making them susceptible to cyber threats. A successful attack on these systems could cause widespread chaos, much like a physical attack would. Therefore, prioritizing investment in cybersecurity is integral to national security. Lastly, warfare has evolved significantly, with cyber warfare emerging as a prominent threat alongside conventional military engagements. While physical defenses remain important, the evolving nature of conflict makes it imperative to address such nontraditional forms of warfare as cyber threats that can cripple a nation. Investing in cybersecurity ensures preparedness against such multifaceted threats. In conclusion, the government should focus on bolstering cyber defenses due to the increasing prevalence of cyberattacks, the risk to critical infrastructure, and the changing landscape of warfare. By reallocating resources towards fortifying cyber capabilities, governments can better protect their nation and ensure continuity in an increasingly digital world.

(*上記はあくまでも解答例です。)

1級リスニング

Part 1	No. 1	2	Part 2	No. 11	2	Part 3	No. 21	3	Part 4	No. 26	2
	No. 2	1		No. 12	3		No. 22	3		No. 27	3
	No. 3	2		No. 13	1		No. 23	3			
	No. 4	2		No. 14	2		No. 24	2			
	No. 5	4		No. 15	1		No. 25	1			
	No. 6	2		No. 16	2						
	No. 7	2		No. 17	3						
	No. 8	4		No. 18	4						
	No. 9	1		No. 19	2						
	No. 10	2		No. 20	1						